

In the name of God, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful;

And prayers and peace be upon Prophet Mohamed;

Dear Readers,

Welcome to the Summer issue of the peer-reviewed scientific Journal of the Faculty of Arts of Alexandria University.

I am pleased to announce a new development concerning the Book Review section, which will be announced in due time.

On this occasion I would like to express my most sincere thanks to the members of the Board of Directors, the editorial board, and the advisory board for their continuous support of the *Journal*.

Special thanks are due to our Chairman of the Board, Prof. Dr. Hani Khamis Abdo, for his support and valuable input.

Many thanks also go to the Vice-Chairman of the Board of Directors Prof. Dr. Naglaa Hassan Abu Agag, Vice Dean of Postgraduate Studies and Research, and former Editor-in-Chief of the *Journal*, for her sincere support .

I would also like to thank the technical support team of the Egyptian Knowledge Bank, headed by Mr. Mohamed Salah, from the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology.

On the occasion of the publication of this issue I am happy to announce that this issue has a selection of articles and research papers in diverse topics and languages. With this issue, I am pleased to direct the attention of our distinguished researchers to the rapid and increasing development in the science and technology of Artificial Intelligence, which calls for an urgent need for more research on the ethics of manufacturing and using its applications in various fields of life, in accordance with the norms of Arab societies.

I am also pleased to present our readers with the following information about many research tools:

1- A search engine that is supported by the Artificial intelligence capabilities, and contains millions of research papers and e-books in all disciplines.

It is available through the following link: <https://searcholic.com/#gsc.tab=0>

2- The **Ma'arefa** database, which is a comprehensive database providing citations of peer reviewed academic journals in the Arab world. It provides reliable, integrated, and multidisciplinary data, linking the output and volume of citations to hundreds of thousands of articles published in Arabic in various disciplines, in a period of time that extends over fifty years, ending with The year 2022.

For more information and details, please visit the database website at the following link:

<https://emarefa.net/ar/marsad>

3- Electronic tools that help researchers, in various scientific disciplines, to choose the best journals for publishing their scientific research, according to the impact factor of these journals, and to help them find references for their research; As well as helping journal editors find suitable reviewers for research in specific disciplines.

These tools are:

1- Journal Author Name Estimator (JANE)

<https://jane.biosemantics.org/>

2- Ednaz Journal Selector

<https://www.edanz.com/journal-selector>

3- Journal Guide

<https://www.journalguide.com/>

4- Findmyjournal

<https://www.findmyjournal.com/>

5- Scientific Journal Selector

<https://www.letpub.com/index.php?page=journalapp&view=search>

6- Journal Finder By Research App

<https://www.cwauthors.com/Journal-Finder>

7- Cabell's Directory of Publishing Opportunities

<http://www2.cabells.com/>

8- Ulrichs' Web Global Serials Directory

<http://ulrichsweb.serialssolutions.com/login>

9- Journal Checker Tool

<https://journalcheckertool.org/>

10- Directory of Open Access Journals

<https://doaj.org/>

11- Source-normalized Impact per Paper (SNIP)

<https://www.scopus.com/sources>

Finally, I wish all researchers continued success in their endeavors to achieve academic excellence.

The content of the 113th issue of July 2023, includes a number of original and creative research papers and studies in the various disciplines of the humanities, and social and linguistic sciences.

The published research papers fall under the following two sections:

- **First: The Humanities and Social Sciences Section:**

The Department of Egyptian and Islamic History and Antiquities provided two papers, one by Dr. Nasser Dahi Falah Al-Hajri entitled: "Egypt's position on the Kuwaiti-Iraqi border problem 1961-1973 AD". The second paper by Dr. Muhannad Nayef Mustafa Al-Da'jah, is titled: "The role of the governor Othman bin Hanif Al-Ansari, the governor of Basra, in the Battle of Al-Jamal 37 AH / 657 AD."

The Department of Greek and Roman Archeology and Studies also presented a paper by Dr. Mona Ashour entitled: "The Hand of God on the Late Roman and Byzantine Coinage".

From the Department of Philosophy, we have the following paper by Dr. Ahmed Khamis Zaki Marei: “Stances and Statuses of Ibn Al-Farid (d. 632 AH) Between love and witnesses”.

The Department of Sociology presented a paper by Dr. Abdel Basset Abdullah Al-Azzam, entitled: "Patriarchal Authority and Family Cohesion in Jordan's Rural Communities: An Evaluation Study of Farther Symbolism in Social Theory", and another paper by Dr. Khaled Abdullah Saad Muhammad Saad Al-Nakhilan, Dr. Jawad Abdul-Ridha Abdul-Razzaq Yaqoub Yousef Badr Al-Qallaf, and Dr. Fatima Abdul-Amir Ali Taher Muhammad Hassan Al-Nasser, entitled: “Impact of Gastric Sleeve Operation on Family Environment in Kuwait: An Empirical Research”.

- **Second: The Linguistic Sciences and Literature Section:**

The Department of English Language & Literature is represented a paper by Dr. Hanan Hassan Mohammed, titled: “A Comparative Study of the Novel Beloved and its Film Adaptation: A Multimodal Perspective”.

The *Journal* also has another section known as: **The Book & Theses Review Section**, which contains the following reviews:

- A review of the book: *Directory of the Educational Archeology Museum of Faculty of Arts, Alexandria University: Egyptian antiquities from pre-dynastic times to the late era*; Prepared by Prof. Dr. Rania Mostafa Mohamed Abdel Wahed, Professor of Egyptian Antiquities, Department of Egyptian and Islamic History and Archeology, at the Faculty of Arts, Alexandria University.
- A review of a book titled: *Sources of Occupational Stress in Academic Libraries in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia*; prepared by Dr. Khaled Abdel Salam Al-Mazahi, Senior Specialist in Restoration and Maintenance at Bibliotheca Alexandrina.
- A review of a Master's Thesis: “The social movement of the upper class in ancient Egypt through the western Thebes cemetery, from the era of the New

Kingdom until the end of the Third Intermediate Period (1550-655 BC)”;
prepared by Amani Mostafa Othman Hassan, Assistant Lecturer at the
Department of History and Archeology Egyptian and Islamic, at Faculty of
Arts, Alexandria University.

Included in the *Journal* is a section that is given over to “Reports on Scientific
Conferences and Symposia in the Humanities, Social and Linguistic Sciences”, and
this issue includes the following reports:

- A report on the symposium: "Using Artificial Intelligence Tools in Developing
Scientific Research and Synthesizing Research Ideas"; prepared by Reham
Mahmoud Abdullah Hassanein, Assistant Lecturer, Department of Libraries
and Information Science, Alexandria University.
- A report on the second scientific conference of the Department of Archeology
and Greek and Roman Studies, Faculty of Arts, Alexandria University; which
was held under the title: "Egypt History and Civilization in the Greek and
Roman Ages"; prepared by Reham Mahmoud Abdullah Hassanein, Assistant
Lecturer, Department of Libraries and Information Science, Alexandria
University.

It gives me great pleasure to say that this 113th issue of our *Journal* presents a variety
of valuable scientific studies and research papers, as well as book and theses reviews,
and reports on seminars, and conferences in diverse areas. We sincerely hope that this
issue will meet the needs of researchers and readers, and that it will provide a
valuable addition to the global intellectual literature.

Best regards,

Editor-in-chief,

"Amany Zakaria Elramady", PhD

Professor.

Department of Library and Information Science,

Faculty of Arts, Alexandria University.