

In the name of God, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful;

And prayers and peace be upon Prophet Mohamed;

Dear Readers,

Welcome to the New Year's issue of the peer-reviewed scientific *Journal of the Faculty of Arts* of Alexandria University.

I am pleased to announce a new development in our *Journal*. Recently, the Intellectual property rights policy for the contents of the Journal have been developed in accordance with the open Access license of Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial 4.0 International License (CC-BY-NC), emphasizing the attribution of the published work to the original author and publisher; this was done in preparation for the *Journal* to have a regional and international impact factor.

On this occasion I would like to express my most sincere thanks to the members of the Board of Directors, the editorial board, and the advisory board for their continuous support.

Special thanks are due to our Chairman Prof. Dr. Hani Khamis Abdo, for his support and valuable input. Many thanks also go to the Vice-Chairman of the Board of Directors Prof. Dr. Naglaa Hassan Abu Agag, Vice Dean for Postgraduate Studies and Research, and - former Editor-in-Chief of the *Journal*, for her advice and great support. I would also like to thank the technical support team of the Egyptian Knowledge Bank, headed by Mr. Mohamed Salah, from the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology.

In the first issue of 2024, I would like to draw the attention of our distinguished researchers to the importance of adopting innovative techniques that have become the necessity of the era. Perhaps one of the most prominent results of applying the principles and techniques of innovation in scientific research is the emergence of a new generation of scientific journals in the form of visual scientific communication that would support scientific research and learning, which are scientific video periodicals. These journals publish the scientific experiments of scientists and researchers in the form of a visual recording (video) filmed in the laboratory of the authors or researchers, after it has been scientifically reviewed by experts and specialists. The first model of these journals and/or periodicals was JoVE<sup>1,2</sup>.



<https://www.jove.com/>

This journal is a world leader in the field of producing and providing scientific videos, with the aim of improving scientific research and education; Especially in the field of experimental research, it is the first peer-reviewed scientific video journal in the world that publishes scientific articles in the form of scientific videos, providing more than eighteen thousand videos that contain laboratory methods and scientific principles in the social sciences, innovation, scientific research, statistics, psychology, neuroscience, education, environmental sciences, chemistry, physics, biochemistry, developmental biology, Bioengineering, cancer research, genetics, immunology and infection, anatomy, nursing, and pharmacy.

The most prominent features of this journal are providing a new research environment that supports conducting interdisciplinary sciences, as well as improving the learning outcomes of students and researchers from scientific content, and their participation in its development.

This journal was created by Moshe Pritsker, the JOVE company co-founder and CEO, a young researcher working in a stem cell lab at Princeton. Unable to complete a crucial experiment from text articles alone and without any local colleagues to show him the intricate steps, he was struck with his “Eureka!” moment: “why not complement published experiments with a video showing the steps in vivid detail?!”

Shortly after completing his doctoral thesis, he created this journal in 2006.

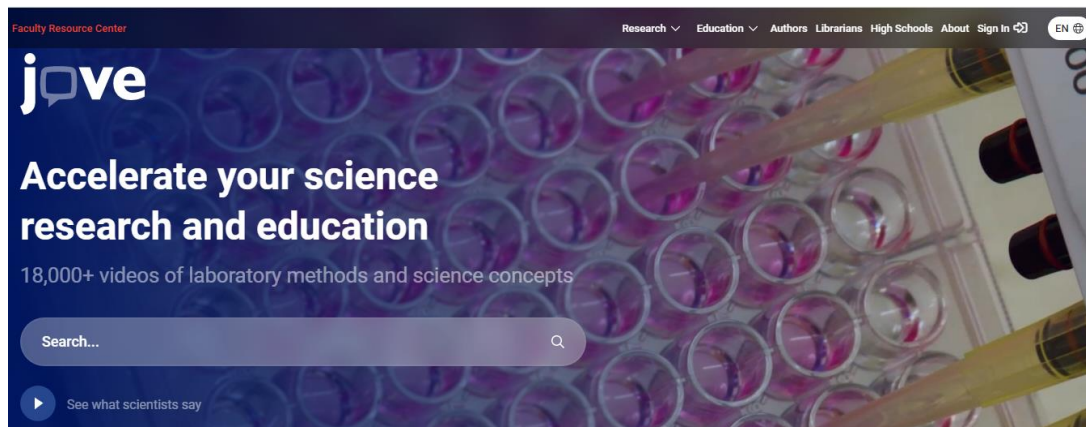


Moshe Pritsker, Ph.D.

<https://www.jove.com/about>

JOVE allows everyone to search for the required scientific specialization through the search bar available on its website at the following link:

<https://www.jove.com>



With this new and wonderful research tool: JOVE, I wish all researchers a happy new year filled with useful and innovative research papers.

The content of this 115th issue of January 2024, includes a number of original and creative papers and studies in the various branches of knowledge in the disciplines of the humanities, and social and linguistic sciences.

The published research papers fall under the following two sections:

- **First: The Humanities and Social Sciences Section:**

The Department of Egyptian and Islamic History and Antiquities contributed a paper by Mr. Dr. Mishaal Al-Anazi and Mr. Professor Dr.

Sanad Abdel Fattah entitled“ :Excerpts of the Historian ‘Izz al-Dīn b . Shaddād’s Book- the History of the King al-Zāhir -Regarding the Sultan al-Mustanşir al-Ḥafşī (647- 675 AH / 1249- 1277 AD)"

The Department of Philosophy also contributed a paper by Dr. Muhammad Shehab Al-Wahaib with the following title: “Schopenhauer’s Political Philosophy :an Analytical Comparative Study ”

The Department of Anthropology also added a paper by Professor Dr. Salwa Al-Sayed Abdel Qader ,titled: “E. friendship relations: social needs and risks: An anthropological Study ”

The Department of Archeology and Greek and Roman Studies also participated with the following research papers,

-A paper by Dr. Mona Ashour: “The Cista Mystica in Greek and Roman Arts”

-A paper by Ms. Magda Mahmoud Ibrahim: “The Ptolemaic Ceramics from the Cemetery of El-Haddad, Ibrahimia in Alexandria: from the 2nd half of the 3rd century to late 2nd/early 1st century BC ”.

- A paper by Ms. Fahima Ibrahim Al-Nahas and Ms. Asma Abdullah Ibrahim, titled: “The Western Cemetery is a unique model of the mutual influence between Egyptian and Greek burial methods and customs in Alexandria, an archaeological and anthropological study.”

-A paper entitled“ :Tabbet Metawh ,a suburb in the Mareotis region, Alexandria Excavation results (2018-2021) ”,which is the result of a co - authorship between Dr. Christina Mounir Ibrahim, Professor Viola Khalil Ibrahim, and Prof. Magda Mahmoud Ibrahim ,Prof. Amira Muhammad Shehata, Mr. Alaa Jaber Abdel Jawad, Ms. Rania Mujahid Ali, Ms. Mona Murad Muhammad, Mr. Muhammad Rabie Al-Dawy ,and Ms. Ahmed Mahmoud Shalabi .

The Department of Psychology also contributed with the following two papers ,

□ The first is by the eminent scholar, Professor Dr. Ahmed Mohamed Abdel Khaleq, Professor Dr. Maysa Ahmed Al-Nayyal, and Dr. Mona Sayegh, entitled: “The Big Five personality factors as predictors of health behavior

For university students”

The second is by Dr. Doaa Hassan Rajeh, with the title: “The contribution of social intelligence and cultural intelligence in predicting extroversion among male and female university students.”

The Department of Geography and Geographic Information Systems contributed a paper by Dr. Shaimaa El Sayed Abdel Nabi El Sayed, and Dr. Asmaa Mohsen Badir Ali El Quresh. entitled: “Geographical classification of quality of life levels in Alexandria Using geographic information systems”

- **Second: The Linguistic Sciences and Literature section:**

The Department of Oriental Languages and Literature is represented in the research by Mrs. Heba Magdi Khamis Youssef: “Abstract Gemanite noun in Syriac :a morphological -phonetic study ”

The *Journal* also has another section known as **The Book& Theses Review Section** ,which contains the following reviews :

- A review of the manual for regulations of the use of artificial intelligence in higher education and scientific research, issued by the Supreme Council of Egyptian Universities in October 2023, prepared by Professor Dr. Faika Muhammad Ali Hassan, Professor of Library and Information Science, Faculty of Arts, Cairo University.
- A review of a PhD thesis: "Standards for Smart Libraries: A Comparative Study with Application to the Bibliotheca Alexandrina", prepared by Dr. Heba Azer Rafael, from the Library and Information Science Dept, Faculty of Arts, Alexandria University.
- A review of the book “*Healing Your Inner Child First,*” prepared by Ms. Neveen Ibrahim Ali, a master's candidate at the Department of Library and Information Science, Alexandria University.

In the *Journal* we also have a section that is given over to **Reports on Scientific Conferences and Symposia in the Humanities, and Social and Linguistic Sciences**, and this issue includes the following reports:

- A report on the thirty-fourth conference of the Arab Federation for Libraries and Information, held in November 2023, prepared by Dr. Mona Farouk Abbas Shahwan, lecturer at the Library and Information Science Dept., Faculty of Arts- Tanta University.

- A report on the symposium: "Achieving excellence in writing scientific research for publishing purposes"; prepared by Dr. Reham Mahmoud Abdullah Hassanein, Lecturer, at the Department of Library and Information Science, Alexandria University.
- A report on the symposium: "Chat GPT: Reshaping information institutions in the age of artificial intelligence"; prepared by Dr. Khaled Muhammad Al-Mazahi, Senior Specialist in Restoration and Conservation of Manuscripts and Rare Books at Bibliotheca Alexandrina.

Finally, I would like to say that this 114<sup>th</sup> issue of our *Journal* presents a variety of valuable scientific studies and research papers, as well as book and theses reviews, and reports about seminars in diverse areas.

We sincerely hope that this issue will meet the needs of researchers and readers, and that it will provide a valuable addition to the global intellectual literature.

Best regards,

Editor-in-chief,

Professor Amany Zakaria Elramady, PhD

Department of Library and Information Science,

Faculty of Arts, Alexandria University.